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| DPIGC | | EGP | |
| 2 | ・Simple premodifying phrase (attributive adjs) | A1 | My best friend, a big garden  A beautiful pink skirt, soft black hair  A very long time, really good friends) |
| 3 | ・Simple premodifying phrase (nouns)  ・Possessive nouns as premodifiers  ・Relative clause *(that* as relative pronoun)  *・of* phrases as postmodifiers  ・Simple PPs as postmodifiers (Ps=concrete locative meaning) | A1  A2  A2  B1  B1 | **Computer** gages, a **dinner** party  **My neighbor’s** car  The mobile phone **which I bought yesterday**  Lots of silly mistakes **of mine**  A beautiful red dress with blue flowers **on the back** |
| 4 | ・Nonfinite relative clauses  ・More phrasal embedding in the NP (attributive ADs, Ns as premodifiers) e.g. The prevalence of airway obstruction and self-reported disease status  ・Simple PPs as postmodifiers (Ps=other than *of* with abstract meaning) | B2  B2  B1 | a romantic psychological and tragic story, **beautifully set in these mysterious moors**  A **small but beautiful** city called Neuva Helvecia  A beautiful red dress **with blue flowers** on the back |
| 5 | ・Preposition + nonfinite complement clause  e.g. the idea of using a Monte Carlo approach  ・Complement clauses controlled by nouns  e.g. the hypothesis that female body weight was one variable  ・Appositive noun phrases  e.g. The CTBS (the fourth edition of the test) was~  ・Extensive phrasal embedding in the NP  e.g. The presence of layered structures at the borderline of cell territories | N/A  N/A  B1  N/A | The country near Eboli, **the town where I live** |